

APPENDIX 5 TO ANNEX VIII

SWITZERLAND – SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE			
The level of commitments in a particular services sector shall not be construed to supersede the level of commitments taken with respect to any other services sector to which such service is an input or to which it is otherwise related. CPC numbers indicated in square brackets are references to the UN Provisional Central Product Classification (Statistical Papers Series M No. 77, Provisional Central Product Classification, Department of International Economics and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United Nations, New York, 1991).			
	1) None	1) Unbound for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits	
	2) None	2) Unbound for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits	
	3) None	3) The majority of the board of directors of a "joint stock company" (société anonyme/Aktiengesellschaft or société en commandite par actions/ Kommanditaktiengesellschaft) must be Swiss citizens with domicile in Switzerland (except for holding companies). At least one manager of a "corporation with limited liability" (société à responsabilité limitée/Gesellschaft	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
		<p>mit beschränkter Haftung) must have his domicile in Switzerland. The administrators of a "co-operative society" (société coopérative/Genossenschaft) must be composed of a majority of Swiss citizens with domicile in Switzerland. Joint stock companies are not prohibited to foresee in their articles of incorporation that shareholders can be denied registration in the shareholder register, inter alia in case federal law requires a certain composition of shareholders. The establishment of a branch requires a representative (natural person) with domicile in Switzerland who is duly authorised by the company to fully represent it. The establishment of a commercial presence by natural persons or in the form of an enterprise without juridical personality according to Swiss law (i.e. in a form other than "joint stock company", "cooperation with limited liability" or "co-operative society") is subject to the requirement of a permanent residency permit of the associate(s) by cantonal law.</p> <p>Eligibility for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits may be limited to persons established in a particular geographical sub-division of Switzerland</p> <p>The acquisition of real estate by foreigners</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
		who are not permanently established in Switzerland and by enterprises with headquarters abroad and/or under foreign control is subject to authorisation. For the purpose of personal housing needs (except the acquisition of holiday residences), professional use and business activities, authorisation is granted upon verification of the purpose. Prohibited are purely financial investments, real estate business operations, acquisition, on a professional basis, of holiday apartments and facilities other than hotels (e.g. apartment houses, camps, sport areas) and acquisition of agricultural real estate.	
	4) Unbound, except for measures concerning the entry and temporary stay of natural persons (hereafter persons) falling within the following categories, as defined in paragraphs I and II below, and subject to the following limitations and conditions and to the limitations and conditions on national treatment set out under the national treatment column: Entry and stay of foreign service suppliers in Switzerland is subject to authorisation (requirement of residency permit and work permit). Authorisation is granted subject to measures fixing overall numbers of work permits allocated.	4) Unbound, except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column, subject to the following limitations and conditions: Working conditions prevailing in the branch and the place of activity provided by law and/or collective agreement (with respect to remuneration, working hours, etc.), measures limiting professional and geographical mobility within Switzerland, regulations related to statutory systems of social security and public retirement plans (with respect to qualifying period, residency requirement, etc.), and all other provisions of the legislation relating to immigration, entry,	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>For essential personnel as defined in paragraph I below, the period of stay is limited to a period of three years, which may be extended to a maximum of four years. For other essential personnel as defined in paragraph II below, the period of stay is limited to three months within one year; if an authorisation for such a period of stay is renewed the following year, the applicant must stay abroad at least two months between the two consecutive periods of stay in Switzerland. Persons staying in or entering Switzerland with an open-ended or prolongable residence permit based on an employment contract not limited in time for Switzerland are not considered as persons residing in or entering Switzerland for the purpose of temporary stay or temporary employment in Switzerland.</p> <p><u>I. Essential persons transferred to Switzerland within a specific business or company (intra-corporate transferees)</u></p> <p>Are considered as essential those persons - defined in detail below - who are employees of a business or company (hereafter enterprise) providing services in Switzerland through a branch, subsidiary or affiliate established in Switzerland and who have been beforehand employees of their</p>	<p>stay and work.</p> <p>The enterprise employing such persons shall cooperate, upon request, with the authorities in charge of the enforcement of these measures. Eligibility for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits may be limited to persons domiciled in a particular geographical subdivision of Switzerland.</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>enterprise outside Switzerland for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding their application for admission:</p> <p>a) Executives and senior managers: persons who primarily direct the enterprise or one of its departments and who receive only general supervision or direction from high-level executives, the board of directors or the stockholders of the enterprise. Executives and senior managers would not directly perform tasks related to the actual provision of services of the enterprise.</p> <p>b) Specialists: highly qualified persons who, within an enterprise, are essential for the provision of a specific service by reason of their knowledge at an advanced level of expertise in the field of services, research equipment, techniques or management of the enterprise.</p> <p><u>II. Other essential persons moving to Switzerland:</u></p> <p>a) Services sellers: Persons employed or mandated by an enterprise and who stay temporarily in Switzerland in order to conclude the contract for the sale of a</p>		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>service on behalf of the enterprise which employs them or has mandated them. Services sellers may not sell services directly to the general public or supply services themselves.</p> <p>b) <u>Persons responsible for the setting up of a commercial presence:</u> Persons who are employees of an enterprise not having commercial presence in Switzerland and who have been beforehand employees of that enterprise outside Switzerland for a time period not less than one year immediately preceding their application for admission, and who fulfil the conditions of paragraph I.a) above, and who are entering Switzerland for the purpose of setting up a commercial presence of that enterprise in Switzerland. Persons responsible for the setting-up of a commercial presence may not engage in making direct sales to the general public or supply services themselves.</p> <p>c) Persons who are employees of an enterprise outside Switzerland not having commercial presence in Switzerland (other than enterprises providing services as defined by CPC 872), which has concluded a</p>		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>services contract with an enterprise engaged in substantive business in Switzerland, and who have been beforehand employees of the enterprise outside Switzerland for a time period of not less than one year immediately preceding their application for admission, and who fulfil the conditions of paragraph I(b) above and who provide a service in Switzerland as a professional of a service sector as set out below on behalf of the enterprise outside Switzerland; as a further requirement five years of related experience is required. Per contract, temporary entry for a limited number of service suppliers will be granted for a single period of three months, the number of service suppliers depending on the size of the task to be performed under the contract. Individual services providers not employed by such enterprise outside Switzerland are considered as persons seeking access to the Swiss employment market.</p> <p>Services sectors:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Engineering Services (CPC 8672); - Consultancy Services related to the installation of computer hardware 		

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	(CPC 841); - Software Implementation Services (CPC 842).		
II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional Services			
a) Legal services - Consultancy on home country law and international law (part of CPC 861)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) Swiss nationality necessary to open up practice in the canton of St. Gall 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
b) Accounting, auditing and book-keeping services - Accounting (CPC 862 except 86211)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Auditing services, excluding auditing of banks (part of CPC 86211)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) At least one person supplying auditing services to a joint stock company (société anonyme/Aktiengesellschaft) or a société en commandite par actions / Kommanditaktiengesellschaft must have a commercial presence in Switzerland 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; at least one person supplying auditing services to a joint stock company (société anonyme/Aktiengesellschaft) or a société en commandite par actions / Kommanditaktiengesellschaft must have a commercial presence in Switzerland	
c) Taxation services (CPC 863)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Architectural services	1) None	1) Three years of prior professional practice	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(CPC 8671)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> in Switzerland required in canton of Lucerne 2) None 3) Three years of prior professional practice in Switzerland required in canton of Lucerne 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; three years of prior professional practice in Switzerland required in canton of Lucerne 	
e) Engineering services (CPC 8672)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) Three years of prior professional practice in Switzerland required in canton of Lucerne for building engineers; Swiss nationality necessary for survey activities for official public purposes (however, foreign surveyors can work under the responsibility of a licensed Swiss surveyor) 2) None 3) Three years of prior professional practice in Switzerland required in canton of Lucerne for building engineers; Swiss nationality necessary for survey activities for official public purposes (however, foreign surveyors can work under the responsibility of a licensed Swiss surveyor) 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; three years of prior professional practice in 	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
		Switzerland required in canton of Lucerne for building engineers; Swiss nationality necessary for survey activities for official public purposes (however, foreign surveyors can work under the responsibility of a licensed Swiss surveyor)	
f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
h) Medical and dental services (CPC 9312)	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) Swiss nationality necessary to practise independently 4) Swiss nationality necessary to practise	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
		independently	
i) Veterinary surgeons (CPC 932)	1) None 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) None 2) None 3) Swiss nationality necessary to practise independently 4) Swiss nationality necessary to practise independently	
B. <u>Computer and Related Services</u>	1) None	1) None	
a) Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware (CPC 841)	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
b) Software implementation services (CPC 842)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c) Data processing services (CPC 843)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Data base services (CPC 844)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
e) Other - Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Data preparation services (CPC 8491)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
C. <u>Research and Development Services</u>			
- R&D services on natural sciences, excluding projects financed in whole or in part by public funds (part of CPC 851)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- R&D services on social sciences, excluding projects financed in whole or in part by public funds (part of CPC 852)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Interdisciplinary R&D services, excluding projects financed in whole or in part by public funds (part of CPC 853)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
D. <u>Real Estate Services</u>			
- Real estate services on a fee or contract basis	1) None	1) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(CPC 822)	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
E. <u>Rental/Leasing without Operators</u> a) Relating to ships - For maritime transport services (part of CPC 83103)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) In order to sail under Swiss flag, vessels must be 100 per cent owned and controlled by Swiss nationals, 3/4 of which having residency in Switzerland 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Board of directors and management of companies owning ships sailing under Swiss flag must be composed of Swiss nationals, the majority of which having residency in Switzerland 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- For internal waterways transport on the Rhine (part of CPC 83103)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) In order to sail under Swiss flag, vessels must be owned by a company which is substantially influenced (66 per cent of capital and vote) by persons domiciled in	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it; owner of vessels must dispose of an	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	Switzerland or in a country according to the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	appropriate managing agency in Switzerland 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it; commercial presence in Switzerland required	
b) Relating to aircraft - Relating to aircraft, excluding rental/leasing to companies flying on regular schedule or on charter (part of CPC 83104)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c) Relating to other transport equipment (CPC 83101 + 83102 + 83105)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106 - 83109)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
F. <u>Other Business Services</u>			
a) Advertising services	1) None	1) None	
- Advertising services (including direct mail advertising), excluding outdoor advertising and excluding advertising for goods subject to import authorisation and excluding pharmaceutical products, alcohol, tobacco, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition (part of CPC 8711 + part of 8712)	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
b) Market research and public opinion polling (CPC 864)	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c) Management consulting services	1) None	1) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(CPC 865)	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
f) Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry - Consulting services on agriculture, hunting and forestry (part of CPC 881)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
g) Services incidental to fishing - Consulting services relating to fishing (part of CPC 882)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
h) Services incidental to mining - Services incidental to mining, excluding prospection, surveying, exploration and exploitation (part of CPC 883 + part of 5115)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
i) Services incidental to manufacturing - Consulting services relating to manufacturing (part of CPC 884 + part of 885)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
m) Related scientific and technical consulting services - Related scientific and technical consulting services, excluding	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
prospection, surveying, exploration and exploitation (part of CPC 8675)	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633 + 8861-8866)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required for subsector CPC 633	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required for subsector CPC 633	
o) Building cleaning services - Building-cleaning services (CPC 874 except 87409)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	
p) Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	
r) Printing, publishing (CPC 88442)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
s) Convention services (part of CPC 87909)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
C. <u>Telecommunications Services</u>			
Telecommunication Services are the transport of electro-magnetic signals - sound, data, image and combinations thereof -, excluding broadcasting ¹			
a) Voice telephone services (CPC 7521)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I.	
b) Packet switched data transmission (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c) Circuit-switched data transmission (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

¹ Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Telex services (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
e) Telegraph services (CPC 7522)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
f) Facsimile services (part of CPC 7521 + part of 7529)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
g) Private leased circuit services (part of CPC 7522 + part of	1) None	1) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
7523)	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
h) Electronic mail ² (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
i) Voice mail (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
j) On-line information and data base retrieval (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None	1) None 2) None 3) None	

² General condition applicable to all enhanced / value-added telecommunications services (items h to o) : federal monopoly on network infrastructure, services have to be provided over the public network or over leased line; wireless networks subject to licensing; pricing of leased lines not volume-sensitive, connection with the public network possible.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
k) Electronic data interchange (EDI) (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
l) Enhanced/value-added facsimile service (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
m) Code and protocol conversion	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
n) On-line information and/or data processing (part of CPC 843)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
o) Other - Videotext	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Enhanced/value added services based on licensed wireless networks including enhanced/value added paging services, except for voice transmission	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES			
A. <u>General Construction Work for Buildings</u> (CPC 512)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
B. <u>General Construction Work for Civil Engineering</u> - General Construction Work for Civil Engineering (CPC 5131 + 5132)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C. <u>Installation and Assembly Work</u> (CPC 514 + 516)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) Unbound for installations in the area of energy, heating, water, communications and elevators 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; unbound for installations in the area of energy, heating, water, communications and elevators	
D. <u>Building Completion and Finishing Work</u>	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
(CPC 517)	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
E. <u>Other</u> - Pre-erection work at construction sites (CPC 511)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Foundation work, concrete work, steel bending and erection (CPC 5151 + 5154 + 5155)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES			
A. <u>Commission Agents' Services</u> - Commission Agents' Services excluding services related to	1) None	1) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
goods subject to import authorisation, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition, and precious metals (part of CPC 6211)	2) None 3) Some cantons have restrictions on sales area 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
B. <u>Wholesale Trade Services</u> - Wholesale Trade Services excluding services related to goods subject to import authorisation, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition, and precious metals (part of CPC 622)	1) None 2) None 3) Some cantons have restrictions on sales area 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C. <u>Retailing Services</u> - Retailing Services excluding services related to goods subject to import authorisation, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition, and precious metals; not covered is retailing through mobile sales unit (part of CPC 631 + part of 632)	1) None 2) None 3) Some cantons have restrictions on sales area 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
+ part of 6111 + part of 6113 + part of 6121)			
D. <u>Franchising</u> (CPC 8929)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES			
Private Educational Services: - Compulsory education services (primary & secondary I)	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound	1) Unbound 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound	
- Non-compulsory secondary education services (secondary II)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
- Higher Education Services (CPC 923)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Adult Education Services (CPC 924)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES³			
A. <u>Sewage Services</u> (CPC 9401)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

³ Nothing in this commitment should be construed to include public work function whether owned and operated by municipalities, cantons or federal government or contracted out by them.

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
B. <u>Refuse Disposal Services</u> (CPC 9402)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None except unbound for garbage dump 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	
C. <u>Sanitation and Similar Services</u> (CPC 9403)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
D. <u>Other Environmental Services</u> (CPC 9404 + 9405 + 9406 + part of 9409)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
A. <u>Hotels and Restaurants</u> (includes catering) (CPC 641 - 643)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility, except unbound for catering (CPC 6423) 2) None 3) Federal law enables cantons to grant licence for restaurants based on economic needs (assessment of economic needs is based on criteria such as population, degree of built-up area, type of neighbourhood, touristical interests, number of existing restaurants) 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility, except unbound for catering (CPC 6423) 2) None 3) Residency of licence holder in same canton may be required in some cantons; passing an examination in same canton may be required 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required; residency of licence holder in same canton may be required in some cantons	
B. <u>Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services</u> (CPC 7471)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C. <u>Tourist Guides Services</u> (CPC 7472)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; in some cantons commercial presence may be required</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) In order to work as a mountain guide or ski instructor, passing of an examination is required; cantons may restrict access to such exams for foreigners and may restrict the ability of foreign mountain guides, and ski instructors, to practise independently; residency in same canton may be required in some cantons</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; in order to work as a mountain guide or ski instructor, passing of an examination is required; cantons may restrict access to such exams for foreigners and may restrict the ability of foreign mountain guides, and ski instructors, to practise independently; in some cantons commercial presence may be required</p>	
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audiovisual services)			
B. <u>News Agency Services</u> (CPC 962)	1) None	1) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
D. <u>Sporting and Other Recreational Services</u> - Sporting Services (CPC 9641)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
B. <u>Internal Waterways Transport</u> Internal Waterways Transport on the Rhine: - Passenger and freight transportation (part of CPC 7221 + part of 7222)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) In order to sail under Swiss flag, vessels must be owned by a company which is substantially influenced (66 per cent of	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it;	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>capital and vote) by persons domiciled in Switzerland or in a country according to the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required</p>	<p>owner of vessels must dispose of an appropriate managing agency in Switzerland</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it; commercial presence in Switzerland required</p>	
- Rental of vessels with crew (part of CPC 7223)	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) In order to sail under Swiss flag, vessels must be owned by a company which is substantially influenced (66 per cent of capital and vote) by persons domiciled in Switzerland or in a country according to the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it; owner of vessels must dispose of an appropriate managing agency in Switzerland</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; traffic rights including cabotage are limited on the basis of the Mannheim Convention and the protocols related to it; commercial presence in Switzerland required</p>	
- Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)	<p>1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p>	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Pushing and towing services (part of CPC 7224)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Supporting services for internal waterway transport (part of CPC 745)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C. <u>Air Transport Services</u> Aircraft repair and maintenance services	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) Unbound 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Switzerland required	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
D. <u>Space Transport</u> (CPC 733)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) Unbound 4) Unbound	
E. <u>Rail Transport Services</u>			
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Concession required, for granting of concession there has to be a need for such a railways undertaking and there is no other means of transport which could handle that service in an ecologically and economically more reasonable way 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
b), c) Freight transportation, including pushing and towing (CPC 7112 + 7113)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Concession required, for granting of concession there has to be a need for such a	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	<p>railways undertaking and there is no other means of transport which could handle that service in an ecologically and economically more reasonable way</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p>	
d) Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (part of CPC 8868)	<p>1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p>	<p>1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p>	
e) Supporting services for railway transport (CPC 743)	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Concession required, for granting of concession there has to be a need for such a railways undertaking and there is no other means of transport which could handle that service in an ecologically and economically more reasonable way</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I</p>	
F. <u>Road Transport Services</u>			

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
a) Passenger transportation - regular, "closed-door" tours only (part of CPC 7121)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- occasional, excluding empty entrance, cabotage and taxi services (part of CPC 7122)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
b) Freight transportation (CPC 7123)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Until December 31 st , 2004: none for vehicles having an actual total laden weight of less than 34t; transports with vehicles having an actual total laden between 34t and 40t are subject to numerical quotas. After January 1 st , 2005: none for vehicles having an actual total weight of less than 40t. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound 2) None 3) Vehicles must be registered in Switzerland. 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c) Rental of commercial vehicles	1) None	1) None	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
with operator (CPC 7124)	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d) Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment (CPC 6112 + 8867)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
<u>H. Services Auxiliary to all Modes of Transport</u>			
a) Cargo-handling services (CPC 741)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
b) Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	

Modes of supply: 1) Cross-border supply 2) Consumption abroad 3) Commercial presence 4) Presence of natural persons			
Sector or subsector	Limitations on market access	Limitations on national treatment	Additional commitments
	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c), d) Freight transport agency services, including other auxiliary transport services, excluding local pick up and delivery (CPC 748 + 749)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
