



Sanctions program: Kongo: Verordnung vom 22. Juni 2005 über Massnahmen gegenüber der Demokratischen Republik Kongo (SR 946.231.12), Anhänge 1 und 2 **Origin:** UN, EU
Sanctions: Art. 2 Abs. 1 (Finanzsanktionen) und Art. 4 Abs. 1 und 2 (Ein- und Durchreiseverbot), Anhang 1
Sanctions program: Congo: Ordonnance du 22 juin 2005 instituant des mesures à l'encontre de la République démocratique du Congo (RS 946.231.12), annexes 1 et 2
Origin: UN, EU **Sanctions:** art. 2, al. 1 (Sanctions financières) et art. 4, al. 1 et 2 (Interdiction de séjour et de transit), annexe 1
Sanctions program: Congo: Ordinanza del 22 giugno 2005 che istituisce provvedimenti nei confronti della Repubblica democratica del Congo (RS 946.231.12), allegati 1 e 2 **Origin:** UN, EU **Sanctions:** art. 2 cpv. 1 (Sanzioni finanziarie) e art. 4 cpv. 1 e 2 (Divieto di entrata e di transito), allegato 1

Amended

Individuals

SSID: 100-3249 **Name:** Murwanashyaka Ignace

Title: Dr. **DOB:** 14 May 1963 **POB:** **a)** Butera, Rwanda **b)** Ngoma, Butare, Rwanda **Low quality a.k.a.:** Dr. Ignace **Address:** Germany (in prison) **Nationality:** Rwanda

Justification: President of FDLR, and supreme commander of the FDLR armed forces exercising influence over policies, and maintaining command and control over the activities of FDLR forces, one of the armed groups and militias referred to in paragraph 20 of Res. 1493 (2003), involved in trafficking of arms, in violation of the arms embargo. In telephone communication with FDLR military field commanders (including during the Busurungi May 2009 massacre); gave military orders to the high command; involved in coordinating the transfer of arms and ammunition to FDLR units and relaying specific instructions for use; managing large sums of money raised through illicit sale of natural resources in areas of FDLR control. According to the Office of the SRSG on Children and Armed Conflict, he held command responsibility as President and military commander of FDLR for recruitment and use of children by the FDLR in Eastern Congo. **Other information:** **a)** Reported to have died in prison in Germany on 16 Apr 2019. Arrested by German authorities on 17 November Nov 2009 and found guilty by a German court on 28 September Sep 2015 of leadership of a foreign terrorist group and aiding in war crimes. Received a 13-year sentence and is in prison in Germany as of June Jun 2016. Re-elected FDLR President on 29 November Nov 2014 for a five-year term. **b)** Designation: FDLR ~~President~~ President. INTERPOL-UN Security Council, Special Notice web link available. **Modifications:** Amended on 11 Mar 2015, 13 Oct 2016, 25 Feb 2020